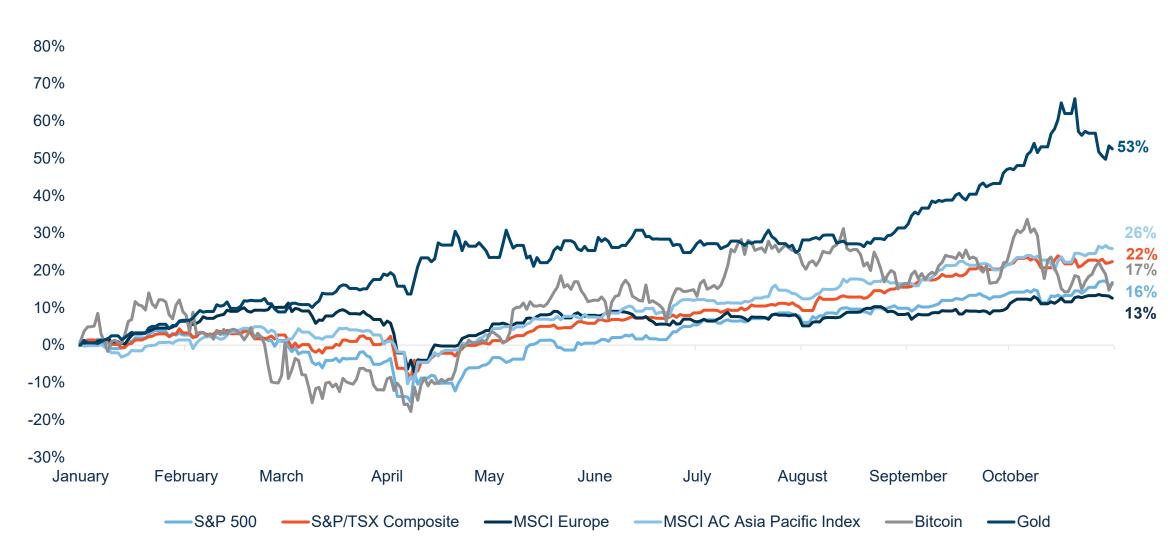


2026 Market Outlook



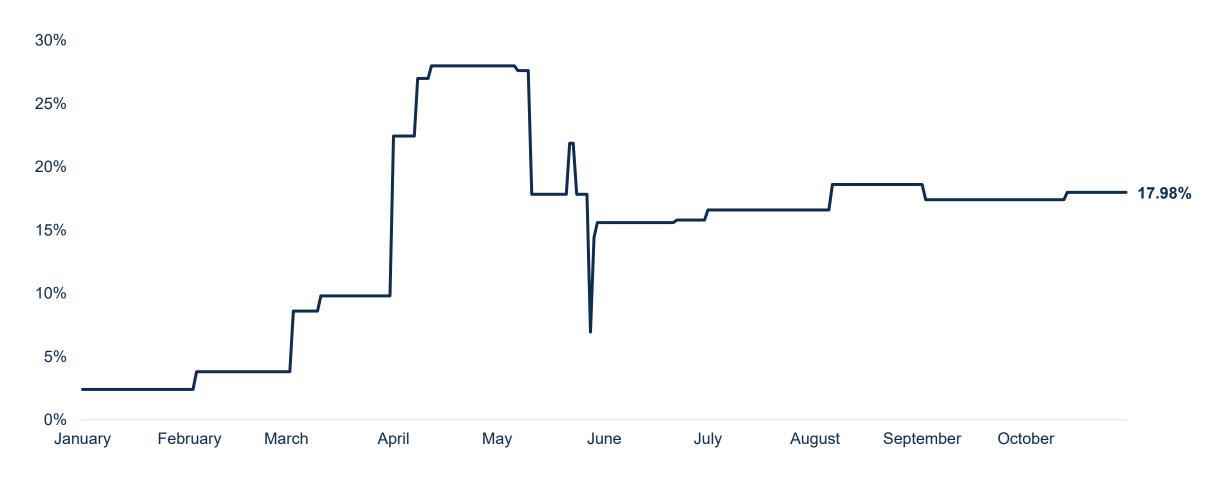
Asset class performance (YTD returns)





US average effective tariff rate since January 1, 2025 (percent of goods imports)





Asset mix recommendations

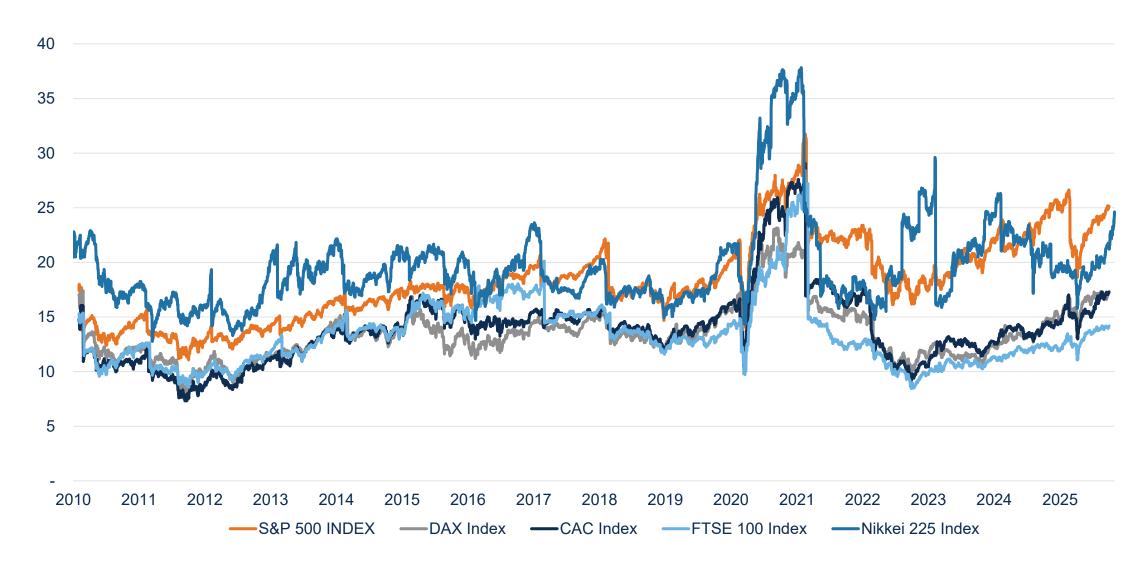


Asset allocation recommendation

	Underweight	Neutral	Overweight
Equities		•	
Canada		•	
US		•	
International		•	
Emerging markets		•	
Fixed income		•	
Sovereign bonds		•	
IG corporate bonds			-
HY corporate bonds		•	

International markets: Compelling prospects lie overseas

Historical forward P/E



Quantitative investing: Uncovering alpha in any market

Overview of NLP and machine learning based factors



Alpha factor	Description		
NLP-based peer groups	Our team uses natural language processing (NLP) to extract and analyze textual information from company financial reports. We identify peer companies based on common themes discussed in their reports, and construct peer-group momentum factor. We built this model to capture the world's most spoken languages, for example, English, Japanese, Korean and Chinese.		
Fundamentals prediction	We apply non-linear machine learning techniques to capture human biases in sell side analysts' consensus estimates; positioning portfolios towards stocks with conservative estimates of their fundamentals and away		

from those with overly optimistic consensus forecasts.

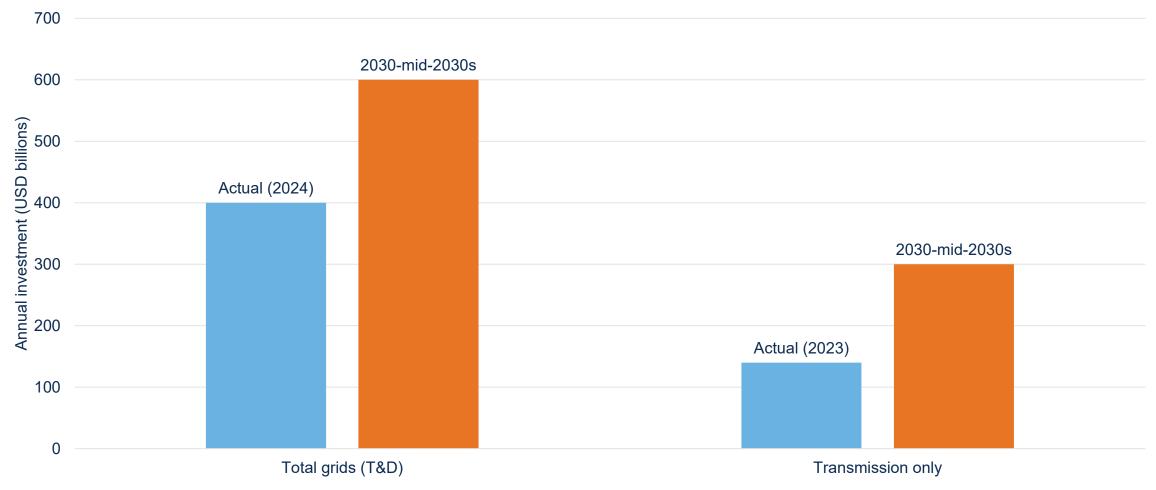
Text-based sentiment (LLM)

Our team applies large language models (LLM) to capture sentiment of language used during company earnings calls. They are much more powerful than previously available sentiment analysis tools and perform on par or better than alternative models that rely on human transcription.

Energy and commodities: Reaching an inflection point

Global electricity infrastructure investment Today vs. ~2030 need



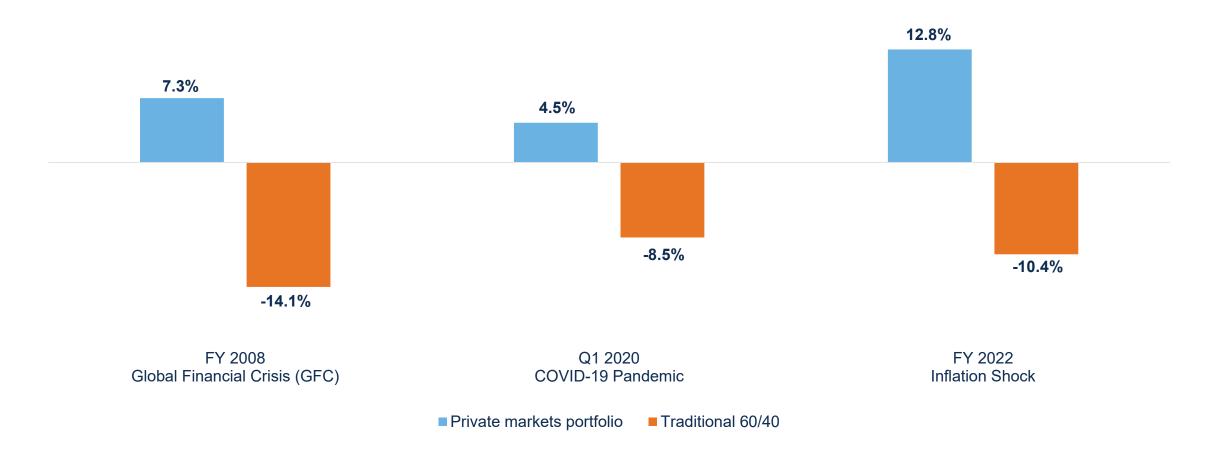


Source: IEA World Energy Investment 2024 (grids = \$400 billion in 2024); IEA World Energy Investment 2025 executive summary (grids = \$400 billion now); IEA Electricity Grids & Secure Energy Transitions 2023 (need ≥ \$600B/yr by 2030 for T&D); IEA Building the Future Transmission Grid 2025 (transmission = \$140 billion in 2023; need \$250-300 billion/year).

Private markets: Opportunity amid uncertainty

Market resilience Private markets vs. traditional 60/40





This simulated performance information is provided for illustrative purposes only and is subject to a number of limitations.

Source: Pregin and MSCI, as at December 31, 2024. Traditional 60/40 is comprised of MSCI World Index GR CAD (20%), S&P/TSX. Composite Index TR CAD (20%), S&P 500 TR CAD (20%), ICE Bofa Canada Broad Market TR CAD (40%). The private markets portfolio is comprised of Pregin Global Private Equity Index CAD (1/3), Pregin Global Private Infrastructure Index CAD (1/3), Pregin Global Private CAD (1/3), Pregin Global Private Infrastructure Index CAD (1/3), Pregin Global Private Infrastructure Infrastructure Index CAD (1/3), Pregin Global Private Infrastructure Inf Private equity returns are shown net of fees, expenses and carried interest.



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